

Układ okresowy pierwiastków

Metale alkaliczne	Metale ziem alkalicznych	Lantanowce	Aktynowce	Metale przejściowe	Metale bloku p	Półmetale	Niemetale	Gazy szlachetne	Właściwości nieznanne	Grupa 17 = Halogeny
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Przypisy:

[MW] Commission on Isotopic Abundancies and Atomic Weights, <http://www.ciaaw.org/>
 [r_a] E. Clementi, D.L. Raimondi, W.P. Reinhardt, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1967, 47, 1300-1307.
 [r_i] R. D. Shannon, *Acta Cryst.*, 1976, A32, 751-767 and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ionic_radius.
 [m.s., b.p., phases, cryst. struct., ox. no.] <https://www.wikipedia.org>
 [EN] A. L. Allred, *J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem.*, 1961, 17, 215-221.
 [Stale] <http://physics.nist.gov/cuu/Constants/index.html>

1-IA
1 H
 Wodór
 1.00794
 52.9/154
 13.99/20.271
 g, H₂, H
 hex
 1s²

2-IIA
3 Li
 Lit
 6.941
 167/90
 453.65/1603
 s, Li⁺, Li⁺
 bcc
 1s²2s¹

4 Be
 Beryl
 9.0121831(5)
 112/59
 1560/2742
 s, Be_n, Be²⁺
 hcp
 1s²2s²

11 Na
 Sód
 22.98976928(2)
 190/116
 370.94/1156.09
 s, Na_n, Na⁺
 bcc
 [Ne]3s¹

12 Mg
 Magnez
 24.305
 145/86
 923/1363
 s, Mg_n, Mg²⁺
 hcp
 [Ne]3s²

19 K
 Potas
 39.0983(1)
 243/152
 336.7/1032
 s, K_n, K⁺
 bcc
 [Ar]4s¹

20 Ca
 Wapń
 40.078(4)
 194/114
 1115/1757
 s, Ca_n, Ca²⁺
 fcc
 [Ar]4s²

21 Sc
 Skand
 44.955908(5)
 184/88.5
 1814/3109
 s, Sc_n, Sc³⁺
 hcp
 [Ar]3d¹4s²

22 Ti
 Tytan
 47.867(1)
 176/74.5
 1941/3560
 s, Ti_n, Ti⁴⁺
 hcp
 [Ar]3d²4s²

23 V
 Wanad
 50.9415(1)
 171/68
 2183/3680
 s, V_n, V⁵⁺
 bcc
 [Ar]3d³4s²

24 Cr
 Chrom
 51.9961(6)
 166/58
 2180/2944
 s, Cr_n, Cr⁶⁺
 bcc
 [Ar]3d⁵4s¹

25 Mn
 Mangan
 54.938044(3)
 161/60
 1519/2334
 s, Mn_n, Mn⁷⁺
 bcc
 [Ar]3d⁵4s²

26 Fe
 Żelazo
 55.845(2)
 156/39
 1811/3134
 s, Fe_n, Fe⁶⁺
 bcc, fcc
 [Ar]3d⁶4s²

27 Co
 Kobalt
 58.933194(4)
 152/68.5
 1768/3200
 s, Co_n, Co³⁺
 hcp
 [Ar]3d⁷4s²

28 Ni
 Nikiel
 58.6934(4)
 149/83
 1728/3003
 s, Ni_n, Ni²⁺
 fcc
 [Ar]3d⁸4s²

29 Cu
 Miedź
 63.546(3)
 145/87
 1357.77/2835
 s, Cu_n, Cu²⁺
 fcc
 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s¹

30 Zn
 Cynk
 65.38(2)
 142/88
 692.68/1180
 s, Zn_n, Zn²⁺
 hcp
 [Ar]3d¹⁰4s²

31 Ga
 Gal
 69.723(1)
 136/76
 302.91/2673
 s, Al_n, Al³⁺
 fcc
 [Ne]3s²p¹

32 Ge
 German
 72.630(8)
 125/67
 1211.40/3106
 s, Si_n, Si⁴⁺
 fcd
 [Ne]3s²p²

37 Rb
 Rubid
 85.4678(3)
 265/166
 312.45/961
 s, Rb_n, Rb⁺
 bcc
 [Kr]5s¹

38 Sr
 Stront
 87.62(1)
 219/132
 1050/1650
 s, Sr_n, Sr²⁺
 fcc
 [Kr]5s²

39 Y
 Itr
 88.90584(2)
 212/104
 1799/3203
 s, Y_n, Y³⁺
 hcp
 [Kr]4d¹5s²

40 Zr
 Cytron
 91.224(2)
 206/86
 2128/4650
 s, Zr_n, Zr⁴⁺
 hcp
 [Kr]4d²5s²

41 Nb
 Niob
 92.90637(2)
 198/78
 2750/5017
 s, Nb_n, Nb⁵⁺
 bcc
 [Kr]4d⁴5s¹

42 Mo
 Molibden
 95.95(1)
 190/73
 2896/4912
 s, Mo_n, Mo⁶⁺
 bcc
 [Kr]4d⁵5s¹

43 Tc
 Technet
 (98)
 183/70
 2430/4538
 s, Tc_n, Tc⁷⁺
 hcp
 [Kr]4d⁵5s²

44 Ru
 Ruten
 101.07(2)
 178/76
 2607/4423
 s, Ru_n, Ru⁴⁺
 hcp
 [Kr]4d⁷5s¹

45 Rh
 Rod
 102.90550(2)
 173/80.5
 2237/3968
 s, Rh_n, Rh³⁺
 fcc
 [Kr]4d⁸5s¹

46 Pd
 Pallad
 106.42(1)
 169/100
 1828.05/3236
 s, Pd_n, Pd²⁺
 fcc
 [Kr]4d¹⁰

47 Ag
 Srebro
 107.8682(2)
 165/129
 1234.93/2435
 s, Ag_n, Ag¹⁺
 fcc
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s¹

48 Cd
 Kadm
 112.414(4)
 161/109
 594.22/1040
 s, Cd_n, Cd²⁺
 hcp
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²

49 In
 Ind
 114.818(1)
 156/94
 429.75/2345
 s, In_n, In³⁺
 tet
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p¹

50 Sn
 Cyna
 118.710(7)
 145/83
 505.08/2875
 s, Sn_n, Sn⁴⁺
 fcd
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p²

51 Sb
 Antymon
 121.760(1)
 133/74
 903.73/1908
 s, Sb_n, Sb³⁺
 rho
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p³

52 Te
 Tellur
 127.60(3)
 123/207
 722.66/1261
 s, Te_n, Te⁴⁺
 hex
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁴

53 I
 Jod
 126.90447(3)
 115/206
 386.85/457.4
 s, I_n, I⁵⁺
 ort
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁵

54 Xe
 Ksenon
 131.293(6)
 108
 161.40/165.051
 g, Xe
 fcc
 [Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁶

55 Cs
 Cez
 132.90545196
 298/181
 301.7/944
 s, Cs_n, Cs⁺
 bcc
 [Xe]6s¹

56 Ba
 Bar
 137.327(7)
 253/149
 1000/2118
 s, Ba_n, Ba²⁺
 bcc
 [Xe]6s²

72 Hf
 Hafn
 178.49(2)
 208/85
 2506/4876
 s, Hf_n, Hf⁴⁺
 hcp
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d²6s²

73 Ta
 Tantal
 180.94788(2)
 200/78
 3290/5731
 s, Ta_n, Ta⁵⁺
 bcc, tet
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d³6s²

74 W
 Wolfram
 183.84(1)
 193/74
 3695/6203
 s, W_n, W⁶⁺
 bcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁴6s²

75 Re
 Ren
 186.207(1)
 188/67
 3459/5869
 s, Re_n, Re⁷⁺
 hcp
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁵6s²

76 Os
 Osm
 190.23(3)
 185/53
 3306/5285
 s, Os_n, Os⁸⁺
 hcp
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁶6s²

77 Ir
 Iryd
 192.217(3)
 180/82
 2719/4403
 s, Ir_n, Ir³⁺
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁷6s²

78 Pt
 Platyna
 195.084(9)
 177/94
 2041.4/4098
 s, Pt_n, Pt²⁺
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁹6s¹

79 Au
 Złoto
 196.966569(5)
 174/99
 1337.33/3243
 s, Au_n, Au³⁺
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s¹

80 Hg
 Ręć
 200.592(3)
 171/116
 234.3210/629.88
 l, Hg_n, Hg²⁺
 rho
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²

81 Tl
 Tal
 204.38
 156/102.5
 577/1746
 s, Tl_n, Tl³⁺
 hcp
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p¹

82 Pb
 Ołów
 207.2(1)
 154/133
 600.61/2022
 s, Pb_n, Pb²⁺
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p²

83 Bi
 Bizmut
 208.98040(1)
 143/90
 544.7/1837
 s, Bi_n, Bi³⁺
 rho
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p³

84 Po
 Polon
 (209)
 135/108
 1097/1235
 s, Po_n, Po⁴⁺
 cub
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁴

85 At
 Astat
 (210)
 127/n.a.
 575/610
 n.a., n.a., n.a.
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁵

86 Rn
 Radon
 (222)
 220
 202/211.5
 g, Rn
 fcc
 [Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁶

87 Fr
 Frans
 (223)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a., n.a., n.a.
 bcc
 [Rn]7s¹

88 Ra
 Rad
 (226)
 n.a./162
 973/2010
 s, Ra_n, Ra²⁺
 bcc
 [Rn]7s²

104 Rf
 Rutherford
 (267)
 n.a./n.a.
 2400/5800
 s, n.a., n.a.
 hcp
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

105 Db
 Dubn
 (268)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 bcc
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

106 Sg
 Seaborg
 (269)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 bcc
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

107 Bh
 Bohr
 (270)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 hcp
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

108 Hs
 Has
 (269)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 hcp
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

109 Mt
 Meitner
 (278)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 fcc
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

110 Ds
 Darmsztadt
 (281)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 bcc
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

111 Rg
 Roentgen
 (282)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 bcc
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

112 Cn
 Kopernik
 (285)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 hcp
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

113 Nh
 Nihonium
 (286)
 n.a./n.a.
 700/1430
 s, n.a., n.a.
 hcp
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

114 Fl
 Flerow
 (289)
 n.a./n.a.
 340/420
 s, n.a., n.a.
 n.a.
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

115 Mc
 Moscovium
 (289)
 n.a./n.a.
 670/1400
 s, n.a., n.a.
 n.a.
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

116 Lv
 Liwermor
 (293)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 n.a.
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

117 Ts
 Tennessine
 (294)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 n.a.
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

118 Og
 Oganesson
 (294)
 n.a./n.a.
 n.a./n.a.
 s, n.a., n.a.
 n.a.
 [Rn]5f¹⁴6d¹⁰7s²

37 Rb
 Rubid
 85.4678(3)
 265/166
 312.45/961
 s, Rb_n, Rb⁺
 bcc
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38 Sr
 Stront
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 [Kr]5s²

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 Itr
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 s, Nb_n, Nb⁵⁺
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 [Kr]4d⁴5s¹

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 (98)
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 s, Tc_n, Tc⁷⁺
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44 Ru
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47 Ag
 Srebro
 107.8682(2)
 165/129
 1234.93/2435
 s, Ag_n, Ag¹⁺<